

Nationalism, Sectionalism & Industrialization



Definition: nationalism

\$\$\$ Economy

1. spirit or aspirations common to the whole of a nation.

2. devotion and loyalty to one's own country; patriotism.

Slavery

Definition: sectionalism

Socially

A disproportionate regard for the interests peculiar to a section of the country; local patriotism, as distinguished from national.

| | | |
|----|-------------|--------|
| NE | Factories | Fabric |
| S | Cash Crops | Cotton |
| W | Agriculture | Food |

Industrial Revolution


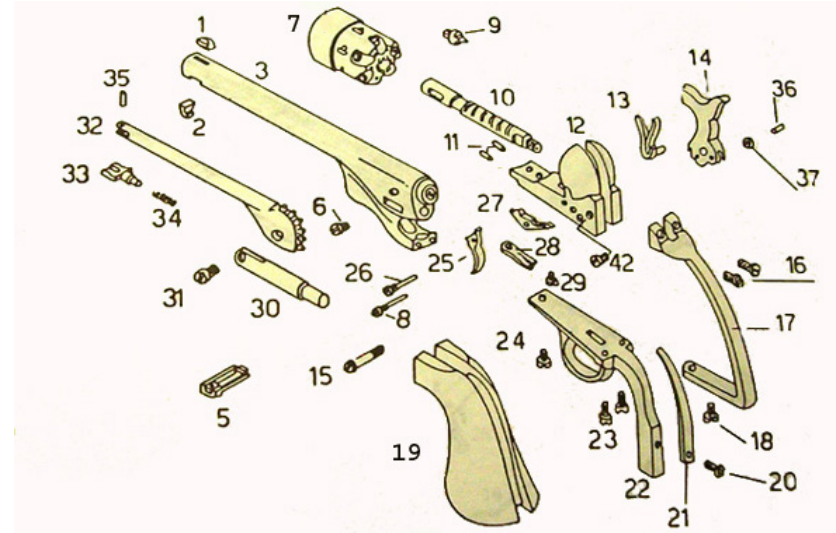
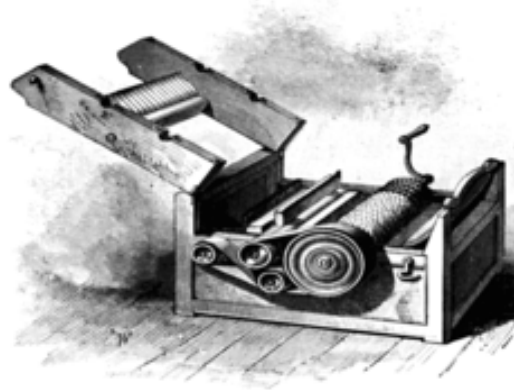
Interchangeable parts

Water power, then steam power

The rapid rise of slavery



Standardization & Interchangeable Parts

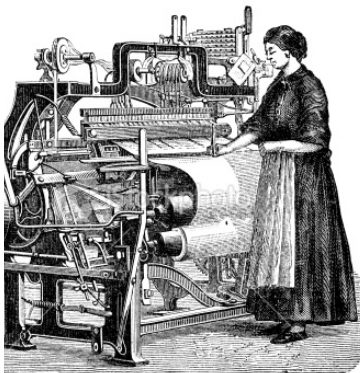


Eli Whitney

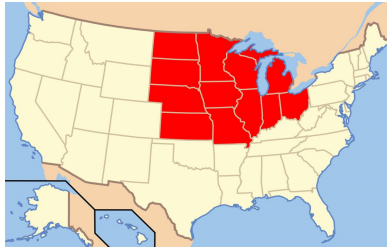
- Interchangeable parts, popularized in America when Eli Whitney used them to assemble muskets in the first years of the 19th century, Whitney proved to be an effective businessman and manager, he allowed relatively unskilled workers to produce large numbers of weapons quickly and at lower cost, and made repair and replacement of parts infinitely easier.

Northeast:

- Water then Steam Power

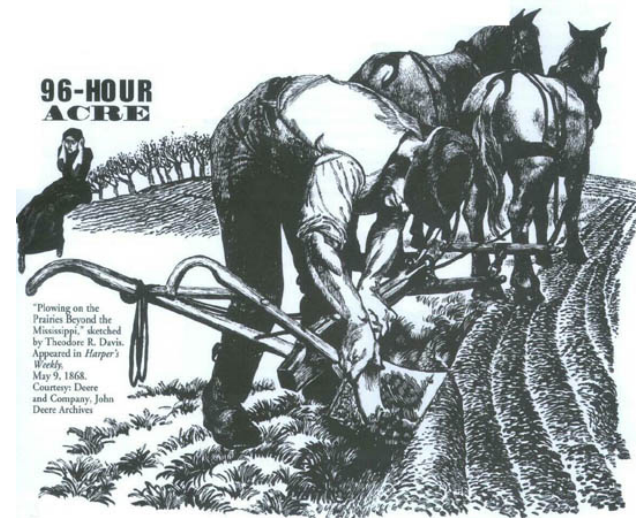


Midwest:



Reasons to move out west

- Escape the law
- Gold Rush
- Cheap Farm & Ranch Land



"Plowing on the Prairies Beyond the Mississippi," sketched by Theodore R. Davis. Appeared in *Harper's Weekly*, May 9, 1868. Courtesy: Deere and Company, John Deere Archives

South:

- Rapid rise of slavery

